

Тензорски производ и Tor функциор

A, B - Абелове групе

$F(A, B) := F[A \times B] = A \otimes \langle A \times B \rangle$ - модул Абелове гр. генериран елементима из $A \times B$

$$R(A, B) \leq F(A, B)$$

↑ подгрупа генерирана са:

$$(a_1 + a_2, b) - (a_1, b) - (a_2, b) \quad \text{и} \quad (a, b_1 + b_2) - (a, b_1) - (a, b_2),$$

где су $a, a_1, a_2 \in A, b, b_1, b_2 \in B$.

Тензорски производ група A и B је

$$A \otimes B \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} F(A, B) / R(A, B)$$

Особине:

(1) $A \otimes B \cong B \otimes A$

(2) $\left(\bigoplus_{\alpha \in A} A_\alpha \right) \otimes B \cong \bigoplus_{\alpha \in A} (A_\alpha \otimes B)$

(3) $A \otimes \left(\bigoplus_{\beta \in B} B_\beta \right) \cong \bigoplus_{\beta \in B} (A \otimes B_\beta)$

(4) $(A \otimes B) \otimes C \cong A \otimes (B \otimes C)$

(5) $G \otimes \mathbb{Z} \cong \mathbb{Z} \otimes G \cong G$

(6) $\mathbb{Z}_n \otimes \mathbb{Z}_m \cong \mathbb{Z}_{\gcd(n, m)}$

Особине (5) и (6)
у нас најкорисније
за задатке

Tor функциор је функциор који пару Абелових група

G и H додељује Абелову групу $\text{Tor}(G, H)$.

(Нетешко формално дефинисати Tor без само навести
бихте особине.)

Особине: (1) A или B лободжна $\Rightarrow \text{Tor}(A, B) = 0$

(шведженто $\text{Tor}(A, \mathbb{Z}) = \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, B) = 0$)

(2) $\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_n, B) \cong \ker(B \xrightarrow{\cdot n} B)$

(3) $\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_n, \mathbb{Z}_m) \cong \mathbb{Z}_{\gcd(n, m)}$

(4) $\text{Tor}(A, B) \cong \text{Tor}(B, A)$

(5) $\text{Tor}(\bigoplus_{d \in A} A_d, B) \cong \bigoplus_{d \in A} \text{Tor}(A_d, B)$

у збоджених
коэффициентах (1) и (3)

Теорема о универсальных коэффициентах и Кунета формула

Може се дефинисати хомологија простора X са коэффициентами
у Абеловој групи G (остата: $H_n(X; G)$), а тоук је
алат за рачунање $H_n(X; G)$ када знамо $H_n(X)$.
($H_n(X)$ је исто што и $H_n(X; \mathbb{Z})$).

Теорема [о универсальним коэффициентах]

Нека је X тополошки простор и G Абелова. Тада је веретина
такаква

$$0 \rightarrow H_n(X) \otimes G \rightarrow H_n(X; G) \rightarrow \text{Tor}(H_{n-1}(X), G) \rightarrow 0$$

и цета је, тј.

$$H_n(X; G) \cong (H_n(X) \otimes G) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{n-1}(X), G), n \in \mathbb{N}_0.$$

1. Узгредити $H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_5)$, ако је $H_n(X) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}, & n=0 \\ \mathbb{Z}_5, & n=17 \\ \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}_2, & n=22 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$

решение За $n \notin \{0, 1, 17, 18, 22, 23\}$ је $H_n(X) = 0 = H_{n-1}(X)$, па је

и $H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_5) = 0$. Још ових 6 трајања се одређујемо.

$$H_0(X; \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong H_0(X) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5 \cong \mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5 \cong \mathbb{Z}_5$$

$$H_1(X; \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong (H_1(X) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_0(X), \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong 0 \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}_5) = 0$$

$$H_{17}(X; \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong (H_{17}(X) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{16}(X), \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong \mathbb{Z}_5 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5 \cong \mathbb{Z}_5$$

$$H_{18}(X; \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong (H_{18}(X) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{17}(X), \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_5, \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong \mathbb{Z}_5$$

$$H_{22}(X; \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong (H_{22}(X) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{21}(X), \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong (\mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}_2) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5 \cong \mathbb{Z}_5$$

$$H_{23}(X; \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong (H_{23}(X) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_5) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{22}(X), \mathbb{Z}_5) \cong \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}_2, \mathbb{Z}_5) = 0$$

Теорема [Кинет] Нека су X и Y тополошки простори. Тада

$$H_n(X \times Y) \cong \left(\bigoplus_{i=0}^n H_i(X) \otimes H_{n-i}(Y) \right) \oplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=0}^{n-1} \text{Tor}(H_i(X), H_{n-1-i}(Y)) \right)$$

2. Одредити хомологије простора $X = \mathbb{R}P^3 \times N_4$.

решение

$$H_k(\mathbb{R}P^3) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}, & k = 0, 3 \\ \mathbb{Z}_2, & k = 1 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

$$H_k(N_4) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}, & k = 0 \\ \mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}^3, & k = 1 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

За $k \geq 6$ је $H_k(X) = 0$.

X путно пов. $\Rightarrow H_0(X) \cong \mathbb{Z}$. Још за $k \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$.

$$H_1(X) \cong (H_0(\mathbb{RP}^3) \otimes H_1(N_4)) \oplus (H_1(\mathbb{RP}^3) \otimes H_0(N_4)) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_0(\mathbb{RP}^3), H_0(N_4)) \cong \\ \cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes (\mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}^3)) \oplus (\mathbb{Z}_2 \otimes \mathbb{Z}) \oplus \underset{0}{\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})} \cong \mathbb{Z}_2^2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}^3$$

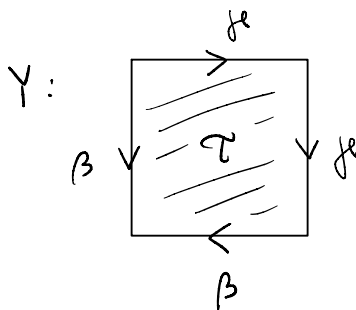
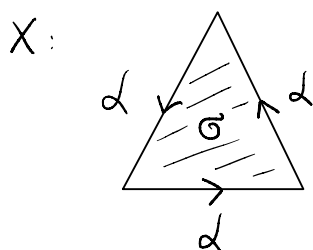
$$H_2(X) \cong (H_0(\mathbb{RP}^3) \otimes H_2(N_4)) \oplus (H_1(\mathbb{RP}^3) \otimes H_1(N_4)) \oplus (H_2(\mathbb{RP}^3) \otimes H_0(N_4)) \oplus \\ \oplus \text{Tor}(H_0(\mathbb{RP}^3), H_1(N_4)) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_1(\mathbb{RP}^3), H_0(N_4)) \cong \\ \cong 0 \oplus (\mathbb{Z}_2 \otimes (\mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}^3)) \oplus 0 \oplus 0 \oplus 0 \cong \mathbb{Z}_2^4$$

$$H_3(X) \cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_2, \mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}^3) \cong \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$H_4(X) \cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes (\mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}^3)) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}^3$$

$$H_5(X) = 0. \quad \square$$

3. Даны 2 пространства X и Y .



- Определить гомологию of X и Y .
- Определить $H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_2)$ и $H_n(Y; \mathbb{Z}_2)$, $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$.
- Определить $H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_3)$ и $H_n(Y; \mathbb{Z}_3)$, $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$.
- Определить гомологию пространства $X \times Y$.
- Определить $H_n(X \times Y; \mathbb{Z}_4)$.

решение

(a) Декомпозиция of X :

0-клетка: a

1-клетка: α

2-клетка: σ

$$C_*(X) : 0 \xrightarrow{d_3} \mathbb{Z}\langle \sigma \rangle \xrightarrow{d_2} \mathbb{Z}\langle \alpha \rangle \xrightarrow{d_1} \mathbb{Z}\langle a \rangle \xrightarrow{d_0} 0$$

Omniregno je $d_n = 0$ za $n \neq 1, 2$

$$d_1(\alpha) = a - a = 0$$

$$d_2(\sigma) = \alpha + \alpha + \alpha = 3\alpha$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{im } d_2 = \mathbb{Z}\langle 3\alpha \rangle$$

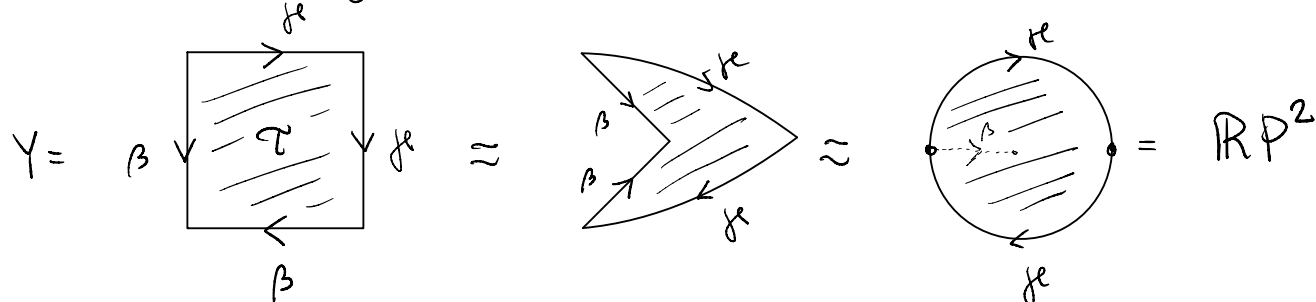
$$\ker d_2 = 0$$

Konечно, $H_0(X) \cong \mathbb{Z}$ (jer je X finito i povezan)

$$H_1(X) = \ker d_1 / \text{im } d_2 \cong \mathbb{Z}\langle \alpha \rangle / \mathbb{Z}\langle 3\alpha \rangle \cong \mathbb{Z}_3$$

$$H_n(X) = 0, \quad n \geq 2$$

Страница је у Y конечно је записано β :



$$\text{na je } H_n(\mathbb{RP}^2) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}, & n=0 \\ \mathbb{Z}_2, & n=1 \\ 0, & \text{inače} \end{cases}$$

$$(5) \quad H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_2) = ?$$

$$H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong (H_n(X) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{n-1}(X), \mathbb{Z}_2)$$

Kako je $H_n(X) = 0$ i $H_{n-1}(X) = 0$ za $n \neq 0, 1, 2$, na je

$$H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_2) = 0, \quad n \geq 3.$$

$$H_0(X; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus \text{Tor}(0, \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$H_1(X; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong \underbrace{(\mathbb{Z}_3 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2)}_{\mathbb{Z}_{3 \otimes 2} = \mathbb{Z}_1 = 0} \oplus \underbrace{\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_1, \mathbb{Z}_2)}_0 = 0$$

$$H_2(X; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong (0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_3, \mathbb{Z}_2) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}_2, & n=0 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

$$H_n(Y; \mathbb{Z}_2) = ?$$

$$H_n(Y; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong (H_n(Y) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{n-1}(Y), \mathbb{Z}_2)$$

Смущено как и X ,

$$H_n(Y; \mathbb{Z}_2) = 0, \quad n \geq 3.$$

$$H_0(Y; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus \text{Tor}(0, \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$H_1(Y; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong \underbrace{(\mathbb{Z}_2 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2)}_{\mathbb{Z}_2} \oplus \underbrace{\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_1, \mathbb{Z}_2)}_0 \cong \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$H_2(Y; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong \underbrace{(0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2)}_0 \oplus \underbrace{\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_2, \mathbb{Z}_2)}_{\mathbb{Z}_2} \cong \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$\text{Конечно, } H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_2) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}_2, & n=0,1,2 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

$$(*) \quad H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_3) = ?$$

$$H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong (H_n(X) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_3) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{n-1}(X), \mathbb{Z}_3)$$

и по аналогии

$$H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_3) = 0, \quad n \geq 3.$$

$$H_0(X; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_3) \oplus \text{Tor}(0, \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong \mathbb{Z}_3$$

$$H_1(X; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong \underbrace{(\mathbb{Z}_3 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_3)}_{\mathbb{Z}_3} \oplus \underbrace{\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}_3)}_0 \cong \mathbb{Z}_3$$

$$H_2(X; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong \underbrace{(0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_3)}_0 \oplus \underbrace{\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_3, \mathbb{Z}_3)}_{\mathbb{Z}_3} \cong \mathbb{Z}_3$$

$$\Rightarrow H_n(X; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}_3, & n=0,1,2 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

$$H_n(Y; \mathbb{Z}_3) = ?$$

$$\text{иначе } H_n(Y; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong 0, \quad n \geq 3.$$

$$H_0(Y; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_3) \oplus \text{Tor}(0, \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong \mathbb{Z}_3$$

$$H_1(Y; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong (\mathbb{Z}_2 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_3) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}_3) = 0$$

$$H_2(Y; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong (0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_3) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_2, \mathbb{Z}_3) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow H_n(Y; \mathbb{Z}_3) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}_3, & n=0 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

$$(1) \quad H_n(X \times Y) = ?$$

Кунета формула:

$$H_n(X \times Y) \cong \left(\bigoplus_{i=0}^n H_i(X) \otimes H_{n-i}(Y) \right) \oplus \left(\bigoplus_{i=0}^{n-1} \text{Tor}(H_i(X), H_{n-1-i}(Y)) \right)$$

Когда же $n \geq 4$ же $H_n(X \times Y) = 0$, мы уже его определили коммутативу у гоменизиона 0, 1, 2 и 3.

$$H_0(X \times Y) \cong \mathbb{Z} \quad (\text{жер же } X \times Y \text{ пунто пов.})$$

$$H_1(X \times Y) \cong (H_0(X) \otimes H_1(Y)) \oplus (H_1(X) \otimes H_0(Y)) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_0(X), H_0(Y)) \cong$$

$$\cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus (\mathbb{Z}_3 \otimes \mathbb{Z}) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}_3$$

$$H_2(X \times Y) \cong (H_2(X) \otimes H_0(Y)) \oplus (H_1(X) \otimes H_1(Y)) \oplus (H_0(X) \otimes H_2(Y)) \oplus$$

$$\oplus \text{Tor}(H_0(X), H_1(Y)) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_1(X), H_0(Y)) \cong$$

$$\cong (0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}) \oplus (\mathbb{Z}_3 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus (\mathbb{Z} \otimes 0) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_3, \mathbb{Z})$$

$$= 0$$

$$H_3(X \times Y) \cong (0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}) \oplus (0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_2) \oplus (\mathbb{Z}_2 \otimes 0) \oplus (\mathbb{Z} \otimes 0) \oplus$$

$$\oplus \text{Tor}(0, \mathbb{Z}) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_2, \mathbb{Z}_3) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, 0) = 0$$

Короче, $H_n(X \times Y) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}, & n=0 \\ \mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}_3, & n=1 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$

9) $H_n(X \times Y; \mathbb{Z}_4) \cong (H_n(X \times Y) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_4) \oplus \text{Tor}(H_{n-1}(X \times Y), \mathbb{Z}_4)$

Очевидно же $H_n(X \times Y; \mathbb{Z}_4) = 0, n \geq 3.$

$$H_0(X \times Y; \mathbb{Z}_4) \cong (\mathbb{Z} \otimes \mathbb{Z}_4) \oplus \text{Tor}(0, \mathbb{Z}) \cong \mathbb{Z}_4$$

$$H_1(X \times Y; \mathbb{Z}_4) \cong \left((\mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}_3) \otimes \mathbb{Z}_4 \right) \oplus \underbrace{\text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}_4)}_0 \cong$$

$$\cong (\mathbb{Z}_2 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_4) \oplus (\mathbb{Z}_3 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_4) \cong \mathbb{Z}_2$$

$$H_2(X \times Y; \mathbb{Z}_4) \cong (0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}_4) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_2 \oplus \mathbb{Z}_3, \mathbb{Z}_4) \cong$$

$$\cong \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_2, \mathbb{Z}_4) \oplus \text{Tor}(\mathbb{Z}_3, \mathbb{Z}_4) \cong \mathbb{Z}_2.$$

$$\Rightarrow H_n(X \times Y; \mathbb{Z}_4) \cong \begin{cases} \mathbb{Z}_4, & n=0 \\ \mathbb{Z}_2, & n=1, 2 \\ 0, & \text{иначе} \end{cases}$$

