

Асимптотиче-чало ☺

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

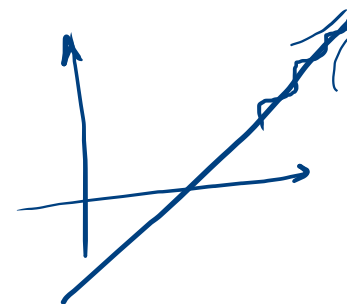


$$\underline{x \rightarrow +\infty} \quad y = ax + b \text{ асимптота} \\ (\Leftrightarrow) \underline{f(x) = ax + b + o(1)}, x \rightarrow +\infty$$

$$a = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{f(x)}{x}$$

а ∈ ℝ

$$b = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (f(x) - a \cdot x)$$



$x \rightarrow -\infty$ - аналогно

$a \neq 0$: $y = ax + b$ коса асимптота к.А.

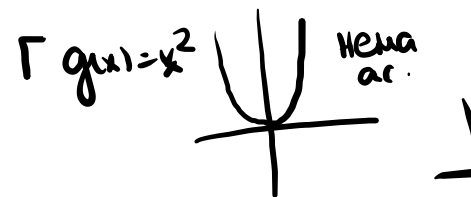
$a = 0$: $y = b$ хоризонтална ас. х.А.

① Асимптотиче (акоџ) за $x \rightarrow +\infty, x \rightarrow -\infty$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x^3}{x-1}}$$



$$\sqrt{\frac{x^3}{x-1}} \sim \sqrt{\frac{x^3}{x}} = \sqrt{x^2} = |x| \begin{matrix} \nearrow x, x > 0 \\ \searrow -x, x < 0 \end{matrix}$$



$$\underline{f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 \cdot \frac{x}{x-1}}} = \sqrt{x^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x}{x-1}} = |x| \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{x}}} = |x| \cdot \left(1 - \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$\downarrow$
0 $\begin{matrix} x \rightarrow +\infty \\ x \rightarrow -\infty \end{matrix}$

! развоју до $\frac{1}{x}$ кад $\begin{matrix} x \rightarrow +\infty \\ x \rightarrow -\infty \end{matrix}$

$$f(x) = |x| \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right)^{-1/2}$$

$$\boxed{x \rightarrow +\infty} \quad \underline{f(x)} \stackrel{|x|=x}{=} x \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right)^{-1/2} \stackrel{t = \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow 0}{=} x \cdot \left(1 + \frac{-1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{x} + o\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)\right) \quad \begin{matrix} \alpha \in \mathbb{R} \\ t \rightarrow 0 \\ (1+t)^\alpha = 1 + \alpha \cdot t + o(t) \end{matrix}$$

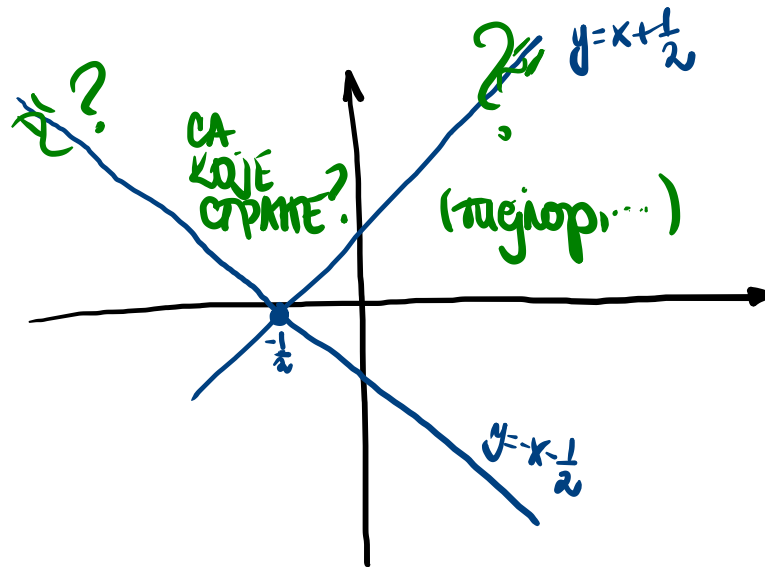
$$= x \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{2x} + o\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)\right)$$

$$= \boxed{x + \frac{1}{2}} + o(1)$$

$$\boxed{x \rightarrow -\infty} \quad f(x) \stackrel{|x|=-x}{=} -x \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{x}\right)^{-1/2} = \boxed{-x - \frac{1}{2}} + o(1)$$

$$\boxed{y = x + \frac{1}{2} \text{ K.A. za } x \rightarrow +\infty}$$

$$\boxed{y = -x - \frac{1}{2} \text{ K.A. za } x \rightarrow -\infty}$$



② Асимптоты за $x \rightarrow +\infty$, $x \rightarrow -\infty$: $f(x) = 2 \cdot \ln|e^x - 1| - \ln|e^x - 2|$

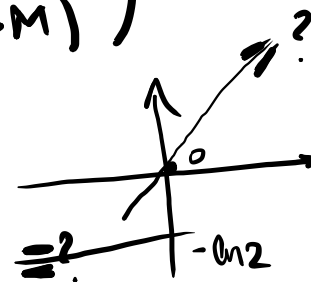
☺ $y = b$ х.а. f каг $x \rightarrow +\infty$
($x \rightarrow -\infty$) $\Leftrightarrow \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow +\infty \\ (x \rightarrow -\infty)}} f(x) = b$



$-\infty$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} 2 \cdot \ln|e^x - 1| - \ln|e^x - 2| = 2 \cdot \ln 1 - \ln 2 = -\ln 2$

$y = -\ln 2$ х.а. каг $x \rightarrow -\infty$

$+\infty$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln \frac{(e^x - 1)^2}{e^x - 2} = +\infty$ (сеэ 1.1 жерде > 0 за $x \rightarrow +\infty$ ($x > M$))
 $\Rightarrow$ не асимптоту х.а.



$x \rightarrow +\infty$ $f(x) = 2 \cdot \ln(e^x - 1) - \ln(e^x - 2)$
 $= 2 \cdot \ln(e^x \cdot (1 - \frac{1}{e^x})) - \ln(e^x (1 - \frac{2}{e^x}))$
 $= \underbrace{2 \ln e^x}_{=x \rightarrow 2x} + \underbrace{2 \ln(1 - \frac{1}{e^x})}_{\rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 0} - \underbrace{\ln e^x}_{=x} - \underbrace{\ln(1 - \frac{2}{e^x})}_{\rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 0} = \boxed{x + o(1)}$

$y = x$ х.а. каг $x \rightarrow +\infty$

Начини на проверује

$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 функција



$\exists$ инверз $g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ $g(f(x)) = x$

$$\underline{g(y) = x}$$

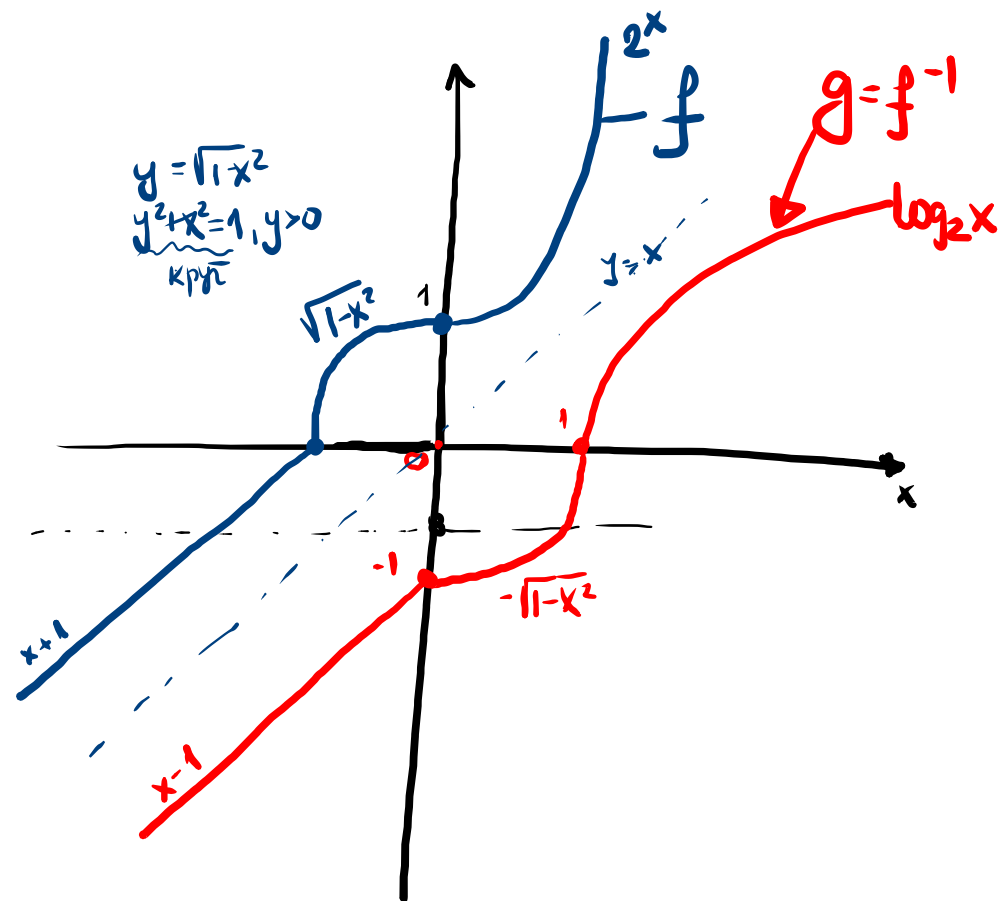
изразимо x преко y !

$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$
 функција $\checkmark$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x+1, & x \leq -1 \\ \sqrt{1-x^2}, & -1 < x < 0 \\ 2^x, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

g -инверз, $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ $g(f(x)) = x$

①° $x \leq -1$ $y = f(x) = x+1 \Rightarrow x = y-1$
 $x \in (-\infty, -1] \rightarrow y \in (-\infty, 0]$
 $\underline{g(y) = y-1}$



②° $x \in (-1, 0)$ $y = f(x) = \sqrt{1-x^2} \in (0, 1)$
 $\underline{g(y) = x}$
 $y = \sqrt{1-x^2} \quad /^2$
 $y^2 = 1-x^2$
 $x^2 = 1-y^2$
 $x = -\sqrt{1-y^2}$ (since $x < 0$)

$\underline{g(y) = -\sqrt{1-y^2}}$
 $y \in (0, 1)$

$$\textcircled{3^o} \quad y = f(x) = 2^x \quad x \in [0, +\infty)$$

$$x = \log_2 y \quad y \in [1, +\infty)$$

$$g(y) = x \quad \underline{g(y) = \log_2 y}$$

also where:

$$\underline{g(y)} = \begin{cases} y-1, & y \in (-\infty, 0] \\ -\sqrt{1-y^2}, & y \in (0, 1) \\ \log_2 y, & y \geq 1 \end{cases}$$