

Fourier-ova transformacija - podsećanje

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$\mathcal{S}$ = Schwartz-ov ^{vektorski} prostor

$$= \{ f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \mid f \text{ beskonačno diferencijabilna : } |x|^N f(x) \rightarrow 0, \text{ kad } x \rightarrow \pm\infty, \forall N \}$$

Primer: $f(x) = e^{-\pi x^2} \in \mathcal{S}$

② Za $f \in \mathcal{S}$ definišemo njenu Fourier-ov transformaciju $\hat{f}$

$$\hat{f}(\gamma) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-2\pi i x \gamma} dx$$

Lako se proverava da integral konvergira za sve $\gamma \in \mathbb{R}$
i da je $\hat{f} \in \mathcal{S}$.

③.1 Neka je $f \in \mathcal{S}$, $a \in \mathbb{R}$ i $b \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$. Onda važi:

(1) ako je $g(x) = f(x+a)$, onda je $\hat{g}(\gamma) = e^{2\pi i a \gamma} \hat{f}(\gamma)$

(2) ako je $g(x) = e^{2\pi i a x} f(x)$, onda je $\hat{g}(\gamma) = \hat{f}(\gamma - a)$

(3) ako je $g(x) = f(bx)$, onda je $\hat{g}(\gamma) = \frac{1}{b} \hat{f}\left(\frac{\gamma}{b}\right)$

▼ Npr. (3):

$$\hat{g}(\gamma) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(bx) e^{-2\pi i x \gamma} dx = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-2\pi i \frac{x}{b} \gamma} \frac{dx}{b} = \frac{1}{b} \hat{f}\left(\frac{\gamma}{b}\right)$$

(L.2) Za $f(x) = e^{-\pi x^2}$ važi $\hat{f} = f$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{f}'(y) &= \frac{d}{dy} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-2\pi i xy} dx = -2\pi i \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x e^{-\pi x^2} e^{-2\pi i xy} dx \\ &= -2\pi i \left[e^{-2\pi i xy} \frac{e^{-\pi x^2}}{(-2\pi)} \Big|_{-\infty}^{+\infty} - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-\pi x^2}}{(-2\pi)} (-2\pi i y) e^{-2\pi i xy} dx \right] \\ &= -2\pi i y \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) e^{-2\pi i xy} dx = -2\pi i y \hat{f}(y) \end{aligned}$$

tj. $\hat{f}$ zadovoljava linearnu diferencijalnu jednačinu $\frac{\hat{f}'(y)}{\hat{f}(y)} = -2\pi i y$

čije rešenje je $\hat{f}(y) = C \cdot e^{-\pi y^2}$. Konstantu nalazimo iz

$$C = \hat{f}(0) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\pi x^2} dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} C^2 &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\pi x^2} dx \cdot \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\pi y^2} dy = \int_{\mathbb{R}^2} e^{-\pi(x^2+y^2)} dx dy \\ &= \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\pi r^2} 2\pi r \cdot dr = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-u} du = 1 \end{aligned}$$

(T.3) [Poisson-ova sumaciona formula] Ako je $g \in \mathcal{S}$, onda

$$\sum_{m \in \mathbb{Z}} g(m) = \sum_{m \in \mathbb{Z}} \hat{g}(m)$$

Definišimo $h(x) := \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} g(x+k)$ — očišćeno 1-periodična

$$= \sum_{m \in \mathbb{Z}} c_m e^{2\pi i m x} \quad (1) \quad \text{— njen Fourier-ov razvoj}$$

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Fourierovi koefijenti:

$$\begin{aligned}
 c_m &= \int_0^1 h(x) e^{-2\pi i m x} dx = \int_0^1 \left(\sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} g(x+k) \right) e^{-2\pi i m x} dx \\
 &= \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \int_0^1 g(x+k) e^{-2\pi i m (x+k)} d(x+k) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} g(x) e^{-2\pi i m x} dx \\
 &= \hat{g}(m)
 \end{aligned}$$

U (1) stavimo $x=0$ $\triangle$

[2] Sve ovo će važiti i u $\mathbb{R}^n$.

$$x = (x_1, \dots, x_n), \quad y = (y_1, \dots, y_n) \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$x \cdot y = x_1 y_1 + \dots + x_n y_n, \quad |x| = \sqrt{x \cdot x}$$

$$\mathcal{S} = \mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R}^n) = \left\{ f : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \mid \begin{array}{l} \text{ograničene,} \\ \text{glatke,} \\ \text{brzo opadajuće} \end{array} \right\}$$

$\uparrow$ vektorski prostor Schwartz-ovih f-ja
 $\nearrow$ svi parcijalni izvodi postoje i neprekidni su
 $\uparrow$ $|x|^N f(x) \rightarrow 0, \quad |x| \rightarrow \infty, \quad \forall N \in \mathbb{N}$

• Za $f \in \mathcal{S}$ definiramo Fourier-ovu transformaciju

$$\hat{f} : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \quad \text{s.a.}$$

$$\hat{f}(y) = \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} f(x) e^{-2\pi i x \cdot y} dx$$

$$dx = dx_1 dx_2 \dots dx_n$$

• Also se $b \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$, $g(x) = f(bx)$, $f \in \mathcal{S}$,
 onde se $\hat{g}(y) = \frac{1}{b^n} \hat{f}\left(\frac{y}{b}\right)$

• Also se $f(x) = e^{-\pi x \cdot x} = e^{-\pi(x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2)}$,
 onde se $\hat{f} = f$.

(T4) [Poisson soma sobre $f|_{\mathbb{Z}^n}$] se $g \in \mathcal{S}(\mathbb{R}^n)$
 vale

$$\sum_{m \in \mathbb{Z}^n} g(m) = \sum_{m \in \mathbb{Z}^n} \hat{g}(m)$$