

37.  $x_n = \frac{na^n + b^n}{1+a^n}$  испитивати конв у зависности од а и в.

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a^n = \begin{cases} \text{не постоји, } a \leq -1 \\ 0, & |a| < 1 \\ 1, & a = 1 \\ +\infty & a > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1+a^n = \begin{cases} \text{не постоји} & a \leq -1 \\ 1 & |a| < 1 \\ +\infty & a = 1 \\ & a > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$n^k < c^n, \quad n \rightarrow \infty, \quad c > 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} na^n = \begin{cases} \text{не постоји} & a \leq -1 \\ 0 & |a| < 1 \\ +\infty & a \geq 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{c}, \quad |a| > 1 \quad \frac{n}{c^n} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{na^n + b^n}{1+a^n} = \begin{cases} \text{не знамо} & a \leq -1 \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b^n}{1+a^n} & |a| < 1 \\ +\infty & a = 1, b > -1 \\ \text{не знамо} & a = 1, b \leq -1 \\ \text{не знамо} & a > 1 \end{cases}$$

1°  $a \leq -1$  или  $b \leq -1$

$$x_n = \frac{na^n + b^n}{1+a^n} : \frac{a^n}{a^n} = \frac{n + \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n + 1}$$

$a = (-1) \Rightarrow$  за  $n$ -честито  $x_n$  није добро дефинисан јер  $x_n = \frac{\dots}{0}$ .

$$\underbrace{a < -1}_{|a| > 1} \Rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n \rightarrow 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n = \begin{cases} +\infty & b < a < -1 \\ 0 & a < b < |a| \\ 1 & b = a \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (-1)^n & b = |a| = -a \\ \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n & b > -a \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n + \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n}{1 + \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n} = \\ &= \begin{cases} +\infty & b < a < -1 \\ +\infty & b \in (a, |a|) \\ +\infty & b = a \\ +\infty & b = -a \\ \text{гувертира} & b > -a \end{cases} \left. \vphantom{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n} \right\} b \leq -a \end{aligned}$$

$$c = \frac{b}{a} < -1 \Rightarrow |c| > 1 \quad \frac{n}{c^n} \rightarrow 0$$

$$h < c^n \quad \begin{matrix} \frac{c^4}{n} & n \text{ честито} & \rightarrow +\infty \\ \frac{c^4}{n} & n \text{ нечестито} & \rightarrow -\infty \end{matrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{h + c^n \sim c^n}}$$

$a = 1, b \leq -1:$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n + b^n}{2} = \begin{cases} +\infty, & b = -1 \\ \text{гувертира, } & b < -1 \end{cases}$$

и ова ситуација

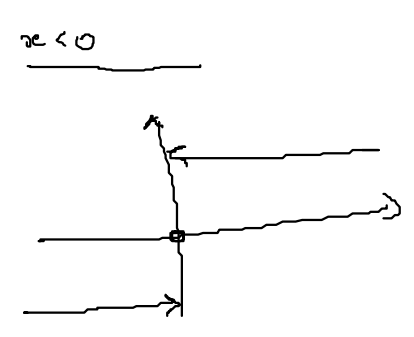
$$a > 1: \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{na^n + b^n}{1+a^n} : a^n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n + \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n}{\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n + 1} = \begin{cases} \text{gubepirupa, } \frac{b}{a} < -1 \\ +\infty, & \frac{b}{a} = -1 \\ +\infty & \left|\frac{b}{a}\right| < 1 \\ +\infty & \left|\frac{b}{a}\right| \geq 1 \end{cases} \left. \vphantom{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty}} \right\} \frac{b}{a} \geq -1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n = \begin{cases} +\infty, & a > 1, b \geq -a; \quad a = 1, b \leq -1; \quad a < -1, b \leq -a; \quad |a| < 1, b > 1 \\ \text{gubepirupa,} & a > 1, b < -a; \quad a = 1, b < -1; \quad a < -1, b > -a; \quad |a| < 1, b \leq -1 \\ 1, & |a| < 1, b = 1 \\ 0, & |a| < 1, |b| < 1 \end{cases}$$

39.  $\delta) f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^x - n^{-x}}{n^x + n^{-x}} \cdot \frac{n^x}{n^x} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{2x} - 1}{n^{2x} + 1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^{2x \ln n} - 1}{e^{2x \ln n} + 1} = \begin{cases} 0, & x = 0 \\ 1, & x > 0 \\ -1, & x < 0 \end{cases}$

$x = 0 \quad e^{2x \ln n} = e^0 = 1$

$x > 0 \quad \frac{e^{2x \ln n} - 1}{e^{2x \ln n} + 1} \cdot \frac{e^{-2x \ln n}}{e^{-2x \ln n}} = \frac{1 - e^{-2x \ln n}}{1 + e^{-2x \ln n}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{1}$



$f$  je neprekidna na  $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, +\infty)$

$f$  ima prekid II vrste u 0 jer  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = -1 \neq \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = 1$ .