

\* Јенсенова неједнакост:

$f: (a, b) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  конвексна

$$x_1, \dots, x_n \in (a, b) \quad f\left(\frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}\right) \leq \frac{f(x_1) + \dots + f(x_n)}{n}$$

$f(x) = x^k, k \in \mathbb{N}$   $f: [0, +\infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  конвексна

Јенсен  $\Rightarrow x_1, \dots, x_n \in [0, +\infty)$   $\left(\frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}\right)^k \leq \frac{x_1^k + x_2^k + \dots + x_n^k}{n}$   $\sqrt[k]{\quad}$

$$\underbrace{\frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}}_{A_n} \leq \underbrace{\sqrt[k]{\frac{x_1^k + \dots + x_n^k}{n}}}_{M_n^k}$$

за  $k=2$   $M_n^2 = K_n$  - квадратна средина

$$M_n^{k_1} \leq M_n^{k_2} \quad k_1 \leq k_2$$

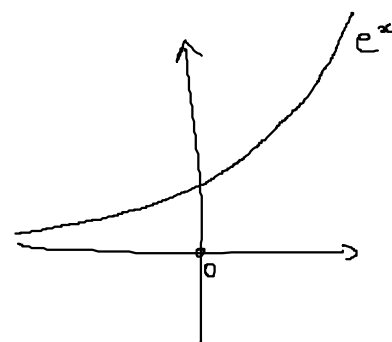
Зашто  $\sqrt[n]{x_1 \dots x_n} \leq \frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}$  ?

$\ln(ab) = \ln a + \ln b$   $\ln$  - конкавна

$e^x$  - конвексна  $e^{x_1+x_2} = e^{x_1} \cdot e^{x_2}$

$f(x) = e^x$  конвексна на  $\mathbb{R}$

$y_1, \dots, y_n \in \mathbb{R}$  Јенсен  $\Rightarrow e^{\frac{y_1 + \dots + y_n}{n}} \leq \frac{e^{y_1} + \dots + e^{y_n}}{n}$



$$x^{\frac{1}{n}} = \sqrt[n]{x} \quad \sqrt[n]{e^{y_1} \cdot e^{y_2} \dots e^{y_n}} \leq \frac{e^{y_1} + \dots + e^{y_n}}{n}$$

$x_1, \dots, x_n \in (0, +\infty) \Rightarrow y_1, \dots, y_n \in \mathbb{R} \quad e^{y_k} = x_k, \quad y_k = \ln x_k$

$$\sqrt[n]{e^{y_1} \cdot e^{y_2} \dots e^{y_n}} = \sqrt[n]{x_1 \cdot x_2 \dots x_n} \leq \frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n}$$

$G_n \qquad A_n$

$$H_n = \frac{n}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \frac{1}{x_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}}$$

$H_n \leq G_n \rightarrow$  покушајте за доказ

$$H_n \leq G_n \leq A_n \leq M_n^k$$

\* Коши - Шварцова неједнакост

$$a_1, \dots, a_n, b_1, \dots, b_n \in \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2)(b_1^2 + b_2^2 + \dots + b_n^2) \geq (a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_2 + \dots + a_n b_n)^2$$

" " " " ако  $\frac{b_1}{a_1} = \frac{b_2}{a_2} = \dots = \frac{b_n}{a_n}$

$\Delta$ : 1<sup>о</sup> Мајен. индукција  $\rightarrow$  за  $n=2$

2° Найти  
x упрощенно

$$(a_1x + b_1)^2 + (a_2x + b_2)^2 + \dots + (a_nx + b_n)^2 \geq 0$$

$$f(x) = \underbrace{(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + \dots + a_n^2)}_A x^2 + \underbrace{2(a_1b_1 + a_2b_2 + \dots + a_nb_n)}_B x + \underbrace{(b_1^2 + \dots + b_n^2)}_C \geq 0$$

$$f(x) \geq 0 \Rightarrow D \leq 0 \rightarrow D = B^2 - 4AC = 4(a_1b_1 + a_2b_2 + \dots + a_nb_n)^2 - 4(a_1^2 + \dots + a_n^2)(b_1^2 + \dots + b_n^2) \leq 0 \quad | :4$$

$$\Rightarrow (a_1b_1 + a_2b_2 + \dots + a_nb_n)^2 \leq (a_1^2 + \dots + a_n^2)(b_1^2 + \dots + b_n^2)$$

" акко је  $D=0$  акко  $\exists! x_0$  њг  $f(x_0)=0$  акко

$$\begin{aligned} a_1x_0 + b_1 &= 0 \rightarrow x_0 = -\frac{b_1}{a_1} \\ a_2x_0 + b_2 &= 0 \rightarrow x_0 = -\frac{b_2}{a_2} \\ &\vdots \\ a_nx_0 + b_n &= 0 \rightarrow x_0 = -\frac{b_n}{a_n} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{b_1}{a_1} = \frac{b_2}{a_2} = \dots = \frac{b_n}{a_n}}$$

□

①  $a, b, c \geq 0$

$$a^2(1+b^2) + b^2(1+c^2) + c^2(1+a^2) \geq 6abc \quad ?$$

$\geq 2a$

$$\frac{1+a^2}{2} \stackrel{AG}{\geq} \sqrt{1 \cdot a^2} = a$$

$$\frac{1+b^2}{2} \stackrel{AG}{\geq} b \quad , \quad \frac{1+c^2}{2} \stackrel{AG}{\geq} c$$

$$a^2(1+b^2) + b^2(1+c^2) + c^2(1+a^2) \geq \underbrace{2a^2b + 2b^2c + 2c^2a}_{AG} \geq 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2a^2b \cdot 2b^2c \cdot 2c^2a} = 3 \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 \cdot c^3}$$

$$= 3 \cdot 2abc = 6abc \quad \checkmark$$

②  $a, b, c > 0$

$$\frac{ab}{c} + \frac{bc}{a} + \frac{ac}{b} \geq a+b+c$$

$$\frac{ab}{c} + \frac{bc}{a} + \frac{ac}{b} \geq 3 \sqrt[3]{\frac{ab}{c} \cdot \frac{bc}{a} \cdot \frac{ac}{b}} = 3 \sqrt[3]{abc} \quad A_3 \geq G_3$$

не гдје нам обраћену неједнакост  
јер  $3 \sqrt[3]{abc} \leq a+b+c$

$A_3 \geq H_3$ ?

$$\frac{\frac{ab}{c} + \frac{bc}{a} + \frac{ac}{b}}{3}$$

$$\geq \frac{3}{\frac{c}{ab} + \frac{a}{bc} + \frac{b}{ac}} = \frac{3}{c^3 + a^3 + b^3}$$

не може...

$$\frac{ab}{c} + \frac{bc}{a} \geq 2b$$

$$2 \frac{ab}{c} + 2 \frac{bc}{a} + 2 \frac{ac}{b} = \underbrace{\left( \frac{ab}{c} + \frac{bc}{a} \right)}_{\geq 2b, AG} + \underbrace{\left( \frac{ab}{c} + \frac{ac}{b} \right)}_{\geq 2a, AG} + \underbrace{\left( \frac{bc}{a} + \frac{ac}{b} \right)}_{\geq 2c} \geq 2(a+b+c) \quad | :2 \quad \checkmark$$

③  $x, y, z > 0$

$$A = \frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y} \geq \frac{x+y+z}{2}$$

...

$$\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y} \geq 3 \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2 y^2 z^2}{(y+z)(x+z)(x+y)}} \quad A_3 \geq G_3$$

... ̄wewko ga none obako ...

•  $A_3 \geq H_3$  ... ̄wewko ga none obako ...

• kowu - wbaru

$$a_1^2 = \frac{x^2}{y+z} \rightarrow a_1 = \frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}}$$

$$\text{chetemo go } a_1 \cdot b_1 = x \Rightarrow b_1 = \sqrt{y+z} \Rightarrow b_1^2 = y+z$$

$$a_2^2 = \frac{y^2}{x+z} \rightarrow a_2 = \frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}}$$

$$a_2 \cdot b_2 = y \Rightarrow b_2 = \sqrt{x+z} \Rightarrow b_2^2 = x+z$$

$$a_3^2 = \frac{z^2}{x+y} \quad a_3 = \frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}}$$

$$a_3 \cdot b_3 = z \Rightarrow b_3 = \sqrt{x+y} \Rightarrow b_3^2 = x+y$$

$$\Rightarrow (a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2)(b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2) \geq (a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_2 + a_3 b_3)^2$$

$$A \cdot 2 \cdot (x+y+z) \geq (x+y+z)^2 \quad /: \frac{>0}{x+y+z}$$

$$A \geq \frac{x+y+z}{2}$$

④  $x, y, z > 0$

$$A = \frac{x}{y+z} + \frac{y}{x+z} + \frac{z}{x+y} \geq \frac{3}{2}$$

$$a_1^2 = \frac{x}{y+z} \quad a_1 = \sqrt{\frac{x}{y+z}}$$

$$a_1 = \sqrt{\frac{x}{y+z}}$$

$$b_1 = \sqrt{x(y+z)}$$

$$a_1 \cdot b_1 = x$$

$$b_1^2 = x \cdot (y+z) = xy + yz$$

$$a_2 = \sqrt{\frac{y}{x+z}}$$

$$b_2 = \sqrt{y(x+z)}$$

$$a_3 = \sqrt{\frac{z}{x+y}}$$

$$b_3 = \sqrt{z(x+y)}$$

$$(a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2)(b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2) \geq (a_1 b_1 + a_2 b_2 + a_3 b_3)^2$$

$$A \cdot (xy + yz + yx + yz + zx + xy) \geq (x + y + z)^2$$

$$A \cdot 2 \cdot (xy + yz + zx) \geq (x + y + z)^2 \stackrel{?}{\geq} 3(xy + yz + zx)$$

$$? \quad (x+y+z)^2 \geq 3(xy+yz+zx) \quad ?$$

$$x^2+y^2+z^2+2xy+2yz+2zx \geq 3(xy+yz+zx)$$

$$? \quad x^2+y^2+z^2 \geq xy+yz+zx \quad ? \quad | \cdot 2$$

$$2(x^2+y^2+z^2) \geq 2(xy+yz+zx) \quad ? \quad \checkmark \checkmark$$

$$\underbrace{(x^2+y^2)}_{\geq 2xy} + \underbrace{(y^2+z^2)}_{\geq 2yz} + \underbrace{(z^2+x^2)}_{\geq 2zx}$$

$$\Rightarrow A \cdot 2(xy+yz+zx) \geq 3 \cdot (xy+yz+zx) \quad | : 2(xy+yz+zx)$$

$$A \geq \frac{3}{2} \quad \checkmark$$

• Други начин:

$$\frac{x}{y+z} + \frac{y}{x+z} + \frac{z}{x+y} \geq \frac{3}{2} \quad ?$$

$$a = y+z$$

$$b = x+z$$

$$c = x+y$$

$$x = \frac{1}{2}(b+c-a)$$

$\Rightarrow$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}(a+c-b)$$

$$z = \frac{1}{2}(a+b-c)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{(b+c-a)}{a} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{(a+c-b)}{b} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{(a+b-c)}{c} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{b}{a} + \frac{c}{a} - 1 + \frac{a}{b} + \frac{c}{b} - 1 + \frac{a}{c} + \frac{b}{c} - 1 \right) =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left( \underbrace{\frac{b}{a} + \frac{a}{b}}_{\geq 2} + \frac{c}{a} + \frac{c}{b} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{c}{a} + \frac{a}{c} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{c}{b} + \frac{b}{c} \right) - \frac{3}{2} \geq 3 - \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2} \quad \checkmark$$

$\geq 2 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{b}{a} \cdot \frac{a}{b}} = 2$

$A-G$

# Супремум и инфимум

$\mathcal{S}$  релација поретка на  $X$ ,  $A \in X$ ,  $A \neq \emptyset$

(P), (A), (T)

За лакше меморисање дефиниција ( $\mathcal{S} = \leq$ )

1)  $x \in X$  је мајорантa (горње ограничење) скупа  $A$  ако  $\forall a \in A$   $a \mathcal{S} x$   
—||— минорантa (доње ограничење) —||—  $\forall a \in A$   $x \mathcal{S} a$

2)  $x \in X$  је максимум скупа  $A$  ако  $x$  мајорантa и  $x \in A$ ,  $\max A = x$   
—||— минимум —||—  $x$  минорантa и  $x \in A$   $\min A = x$

3)  $x \in X$  је супремум скупа  $A$  ако  $x$  мајорантa и  $\forall y \in X$  мајорантa:  $x \mathcal{S} y$   
 $\forall y \in X$   $\forall a \in A$   $a \mathcal{S} y$ ,  $a \mathcal{S} x \Rightarrow x \mathcal{S} y$ ,  $\sup A = x$   
—||— инфимум —||—  $x$  минорантa и  $\forall y \in X$  минорантa  $y \mathcal{S} x$ .  
 $\inf A = x$

Пример:  $A = [0, 1)$   $\rightarrow$   $\sup A = 1 \notin A \Rightarrow \nexists \max A$   
 $\mathcal{S} = \leq$   $\inf A = 0 = \min A$